

Primary Sources

The Agora of Assos. N.d. New York Public Library, New York, NY. *Shopping Town USA*. N.p.:

Reinhold Corporation, 1960. 17. Print. I used this drawing of an Agora so people could get an idea of what that building looked like. It's on the Shopping Before Malls page.

Architects and Gruen, Victor, 1903. N.d. Photograph. *Www.digitalcollections.uwyo.edu*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

<<http://digitalcollections.uwyo.edu:8180/luna/servlet/view/all/what/Architects/Gruen,%20Victor,%201903-/>>. This black-and-white side-shot of Gruen is next to the quote on The Architect page.

C. 1956 MINNEAPOLIS, MN, SOUTHDALE CENTER SHOPPING MALL. N.d. Photograph.

Www.ebay.com. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

<<http://www.ebay.com/itm/c-1956-MINNEAPOLIS-MN-SOUTHDALE-CENTER-SHOPPING-MALL-VIEW-POSTCARD-/200807700341>>. I used this color photo of the outside of Southdale on the Home page header slideshow.

Category: 1 - Edina Historical Society. N.d. Photograph. Edina Historical Society, Edina, MN.

Www.edinahistoricalsociety.com. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. I used this photo of Southdale decorated for Christmas on the Home page slideshow.

Closing of Macy's St Paul Leaves Big Hole. 2013. Photograph. *Www.minnesota.publicradio.org*.

Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

<<http://minnesota.publicradio.org/display/web/2013/01/03/business/macys-downtown>>. Street view of downtown St Paul Macy's store at night used in the Long-term Effects on Downtown Shopping page header.

Da Vinci, Leonardo. *Perspective Sketch*. N.d. *Shopping Towns USA*. N.p.: Reinhold Corporation, 1960. 18. Print. I wanted people to see what da Vinci's sketch for the underground tunnels looked like so they can compare it with Southdale's underground tunnel photo.

Dean, C. H. *Resource: Photo - Garden Court, Southdale Center*. 1960. Photograph. MN Historical Society Photograph Collection, St Paul, MN. *Stories.mnhs.org*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013.

<http://stories.mnhs.org/stories/mgg/resources/artifact.do?shortName=southdale_court>.

I used this photo of the Southdale's Garden Court on the Home page slideshow.

Dive with the Sharks at the Mall of America. N.d. Photograph. *Www.aquaviews.net*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. Photo of the entrance to Underwater World at MOA used on the Mall of America header slideshow.

Everything Old Is New Again: Groceries at the Mall. N.d. Photograph. Edina Historical Society, Edina, MN. *Www.edinahistoricalociety.org*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013. This photo shows the underground delivery tunnel at Southdale. I used this photo so people can compare it to da Vinci's tunnel sketch on the Shopping Before Malls page.

Ferris Wheel Mall of America. N.d. Photograph. *Www.northjersey.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <http://www.northjersey.com/news/136177323_No_Title_-_AmericanDream1224_pm.html>. Photo of the Ferris Wheel inside Mall of America is on the Mall of America header slideshow.

Flickriver: Edge and Corner Wear's Photos Tagged with Mall. N.d. Photograph. *Flickriver.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

<http://www.flickriver.com/photos/edge_and_corner_wear/tags/mall/>. Color photo of the Garden Court is next to the quote on the Opening of Southdale Page.

Lego Playground Inside the Mall of America. N.d. Photograph. *Travelblog.org*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.travelblog.org/Photos/4091571>>. The photo of Legoland inside the MOA is on the Mall of America page slideshow header.

Mall Dazzles Area Shoppers. 1966. Photograph. *Www.sctimes.com*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.sctimes.com/article/20100829/NLETTER02/108290019/Mall-dazzles-area-shoppers>>. Original sign outside of Crossroads Mall on the Other Malls page.

Mall Hall of Fame: 2009. N.d. Photograph. *Www.Mall-Hall-of-Fame.blogspot.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <http://mall-hall-of-fame.blogspot.com/2009_06_01_archive.html>. This interior photo of the birdcage at Southdale is on the Opening of Southdale page header.

Mall Man. N.d. Photograph. *Www.philly.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.philly.com/philly/blogs/inq-blinq/Mall-man-.html>>. This black-and-white photo of Gruen is on The Architect header.

Mall of America Outdoor Sign. N.d. Photograph. *Www.wmpoweruser.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://wmpoweruser.com/mall-of-america-employees-switching-from-blackberry-to-windows-phone/>>. Mall of America outdoor sign was used on the Mall of America page header.

Mall of America Pressroom. N.d. Photograph. *Press.mallofamerica.com*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013. <<http://press.mallofamerica.com>>. Aerial view inside MOA amusement park used in the Mall of America page header slideshow.

Mall of America Things to Do Discover America. N.d. Photograph. *Www.discoveramerica.com*. Google Image Search. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

Malls of America - Vintage Photos of Lost Shopping Malls. N.d. Photograph. *Malls of America*. *Malls of America.blogspot.com*. Google Image Search. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

Market Place in New York's East Side. 1900. Photograph. New York Public Library, New York, NY. *Shopping Towns USA.* N.p.: Reinhold Corporation, 1960. 19. Print. I used this photo to show how crowded the streets were when people shopped in New York in 1900. It's on the Shopping Before Malls page header.

Mechanized Traffic Congests Urban Streets. N.d. Photograph. *Shopping Towns USA.* N.p.: Reinhold Corporation, 1960. 20. Print. I used this photo of a busy street to show how difficult driving downtown could be. It's on the Shopping Before Malls page header.

Northern Suburbs: Development Issues. N.d. Photograph. *Lt.umn.edu.* Web. 23 Feb. 2013. <<http://lt.umn.edu/mage/curriculum/go-minnesota/northern-suburbs-development-issues/>>. This photo was used on the Home page slideshow.

The Prototype: Southdale Center. N.d. Photograph. *Retailtrafficmag.com.* Web. 23 Feb. 2013. <http://retailtrafficmag.com/development/analysis/prototype_southdale/>. This photo of the parking lot and outside of Southdale shows what cars looked like when the mall opened. I used it on the Home page header slideshow.

Saving Southdale. N.d. Photograph. *Www.mspmag.com.* Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://mspmag.com/Shop-And-Style/Articles/Features/Saving-Southdale/?page=3>>. This photo of a crowd at Southdale is on the Opening of Southdale header.

Seaman, William. *Southdale Cooling System Is Uncool.* N.d. Photograph. *Www.startribune.com.* Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.startribune.com/local/west/13959576.html?refer=y>>. This black-and-white aerial view of Southdale under construction is on Building Southdale page.

Shorpy Historical Photo Archive: Southdale Center. N.d. Photograph. *Www.shorpy.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.shorpy.com/Southdale-Center-1956>>. I used this color photo of the Garden Court in the Home page slideshow header.

Soderlind, Sterling. "Architect Says Southdale Planned as " Cultural Center " for Its Patrons." *Minneapolis Tribune* n.d.: n. pag. Print. This was an interview with Victor Gruen and he talked about his thoughts that went into planning Southdale Mall.

Southdale Center a Simon Mall. N.d. Photograph. *Www.simon.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.simon.com/mall/southdale-center>>. This is a current photo of the inside of Southdale that I used on the Process Paper page. I wanted people to see what Southdale looks like now.

Southdale Center and Victor Gruen. N.d. Photograph. *Www.labelscar.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.labelscar.com/minnesota/southdale-center-victor-gruen>>. I wanted to use a current photo of Southdale and this one is on the Process Paper page header.

Southdale Shopping for Rejuvenation. N.d. Photograph. Star Tribune. *Startribune.com*. 6 Oct. 2006. Web. 27 Feb. 2013. <<http://www.startribune.com/business/184363951.html?refer=y>>. I used this photo of the inside to show what it looks like today. It's on the Bibliography page header.

Southdale, View of Courtyard Restaurant. 1960. Photograph. [Http://www.mnopedia.org/multimedia/southdale-view-courtyard-restaurant-edina](http://www.mnopedia.org/multimedia/southdale-view-courtyard-restaurant-edina). Web. 23 Feb. 2013. I used this photo of two women eating at the Garden Court on the Opening of Southdale page header.

"The Spashiest Shopping Center in the US." *LIFE* 10 Dec. 1956: 61-66. Web. The LIFE magazine article had mostly pictures that I will use on my website. (Little text)

Theaters at Mall of America. N.d. Photograph. *Www.mallofamerica.com*. Web. 22 Feb. 2013.

<<http://www.mallofamerica.com/attractions/view/theatres-moa>>. The photo of the movie theaters at the MOA is on the Mall of America page header slideshow.

"Thriving Southdale Plans for Future on First Birthday." *Sunday Tribune* 13 Oct. 1957: n. pag.

Print. I learned about the effect Southdale had after one year of business.

TimePieces: Enclosed Mall Image. N.d. Photograph. *Events.mnhs.org*. Web. 23 Feb. 2013.

<<http://events.mnhs.org/timepieces/SourceDetail.cfm?SourceID=286>>. I used this photo in the Home page slideshow.

"Tunnel Hides Deliveries at Southdale." *Minneapolis Tribune* 7 Oct. 1956: n. pag. Print. I

learned about the hidden tunnels used for deliveries. And I also learned about behind the scenes information.

Victor Gruen and the Birth of the Shopping Mall. N.d. Photograph. *Www.thefoxisblack.com*.

Web. 23 Feb. 2013. This black-and-white photo of Victor Gruen pointing to a model of Southdale is on The Architect header.

WEB - Lexikon Der Wiener Sozialdemokratie. N.d. Photograph. *Www.dasrotewien.at*. Web. 22

Feb. 2013. This black-and-white close-up photo of Gruen is on The Architect page header.

Secondary Sources

Anger, David. "In the Beginning There Was Southdale." *Southwest Journal* 18 Dec. 1996: 29.

Print. I learned details about the features of Southdale. And I also learned about the mall's impact on the world.

Feyder, Susan. "Brookdale: A Ghost of Its Former Self." *Star Tribune*. N.p., 2 Jan. 2009. Web. I found some recent information about Brookdale.

Gladwell, Malcolm, and Richard Avedon. "The Terrazzo Jungle." *New Yorker* 2004: 120-27. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 3 Jan. 2013. I used this source to find some general information about Southdale mall. I also learned why the mall was built.

Gruen, Victor, and Larry Smith. *Shopping Towns USA; the Planning of Shopping Centers*,. New York: Reinhold Pub., 1960. Print. I learned about shopping from ancient times to when Southdale was designed. I also learned how and where people shopped before shopping malls were built.

Martin, Edgerton. "From Southdale to the Mall Of America: Urban Models of Cities of Our Time." *Hennipen History* 1992: 4-14. Web. I learned about the history of both Southdale and the Mall of America. There was a lot of information about Victor Gruen too.

Randolph, Toni. "Uncertain Future for Americas' First Mall at Age 50." *Minnesota.publicradio.org*. MPR News, 6 Oct. 2006. Web. 27 Feb. 2013. <<http://minnesota.publicradio.org/display/web/2006/10/04/southdale>>. I used a quote from this article on my Thesis Page.